Xylena thoracica (Acadian Swordgrass Moth)

Report Date: January 13, 2016

Priority 3 Species of Greatest Conservation Need (SGCN)

Class: Insecta (Insects)

Order: Lepidoptera (Butterflies, Skippers, And Moths)

Family: Noctuidae (Noctuid Moths)

General comments:

6 modern EOs; habitat (pitch/jack pine, bogs?) probably not limited to PPSO barrens; northern ME pine stands under-surveyed; rarely collected in East; could be common in northern ME (RW); host is blueberry, others

Species Conservation Range Maps for Acadian Swordgrass Moth:

Town Map: <u>Xylena thoracica_Towns.pdf</u>
Subwatershed Map: <u>Xylena thoracica_HUC12.pdf</u>

SGCN Priority Ranking - Designation Criteria:

Risk of Extirpation: NA

State Special Concern or NMFS Species of Concern:

Xylena thoracica is listed as a species of Special Concern in Maine.

Recent Significant Declines: NA

Regional Endemic: NA

High Regional Conservation Priority: NA High Climate Change Vulnerability: NA

Understudied rare taxa: NA

Historical: NA

Culturally Significant: NA

Habitats Assigned to Acadian Swordgrass Moth:

Formation Name Boreal Upland Forest

Macrogroup Name Boreal Upland Forest

Habitat System Name: Boreal Jack Pine-Black Spruce Forest Notes: potential; where host plants (blueberry, others)

present

Formation Name Northeastern Upland Forest

Macrogroup Name Central Oak-Pine

Habitat System Name: Northeastern Interior Pine Barrens Notes: where host plants (blueberry, others) present

Macrogroup Name Northern Hardwood & Conifer

Habitat System Name: Laurentian-Acadian Pine-Hemlock-Hardwood Forest Notes: potential; where host plants

(blueberry, others) present

Habitat System Name: Northeastern Coastal and Interior Pine-Oak Forest Notes: where host plants (blueberry, others)

present

Formation Name Northeastern Wetland Forest

Macrogroup Name Northern Swamp

Habitat System Name: Laurentian-Acadian Alkaline Conifer-Hardwood Swamp Notes: where host plants (blueberry,

others) present

Habitat System Name: Northern Swamp Macrogroup - Unknown Habitat System Notes: potential; range of use of bog

habitats undocumented

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Formation Name Peatland

Macrogroup Name Northern Peatland & Fens

Habitat System Name: Northern Peatland Macrogroup - Unknown Habitat System Notes: potential; range of use of bog

habitats undocumented

Stressors Assigned to Acadian Swordgrass Moth:

No Stressors Currently Assigned to Acadian Swordgrass Moth or other Priority 3 SGCN.

Species Level Conservation Actions Assigned to Acadian Swordgrass Moth:

No Species Specific Conservation Actions Currently Assigned to Acadian Swordgrass Moth or other Priority 3 SGCN.

Conservation Actions Associated with the Dry Barrens Lepidoptera Guild:

Conservation Action Category: Species Management Biological Priority: critical Type: new

Prepare occurrence maps and pesticide spray consultation guidelines for rare Lepidoptera and distribute to strategic partners

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including Maine Bureau of Pesticides Control.

Stressor(s) Addressed By This Conservation Action

Agricultural and Forestry Effluents

Conservation Action Category: Habitat Management Bio

Biological Priority: critical

Type: new

Conduct a statewide review of potential high quality barrens habitat that is threatened by succession and identify strategic habitat restoration actions for implementation by key conservation partners.

Stressor(s) Addressed By This Conservation Action

Fire and Fire Suppression

Broad Taxonomic Group Conservation Actions:

Additional relevant conservation actions for this species are assigned within broader taxonomic groups in Maine's 2015 Wildlife Action Plan: Element 4, Table 4-1.

Habitat Based Conservation Actions:

Additional conservation actions that may benefit habitat(s) associated with this species can be found in Maine's 2015 Wildlife Action Plan: Element 4, Table 4-15. Click on the Habitat Grouping of interest to launch a habitat based report summarizing relevant conservation actions and associated SGCN.

The Wildlife Action Plan was developed through a lengthy participatory process with state agencies, targeted conservation partners, and the general public. The Plan is non-regulatory. The species, stressors, and voluntary conservation actions identified in the Plan complement, but do not replace, existing work programs and priorities by state agencies and partners.